Table of Contents

Session 6. Coral conservation in times of change: letting nature pick the winners

   Acropora palmata’s last stand in Florida? ................................................................. 2

Session 7. Biodiversity, biogeography and evolution of coral reef organisms
D. Huang, J.D. Reimer, M. Timmers, P.F. Cowman, J. Hodge

   SUMMARY of Session 7: Biodiversity. Biogeography and evolution of coral reef organisms................................................................. 24

Session 8. Incorporating mechanistic processes in spatial decision science: dispersal, movement, functional groups, evolution and range shifts
R.T. Etti, T. Schils

   Global biogeography of marine algae with applications for coral reef connectivity..28

Session 11. Animal-algal symbioses: molecular, physiological and genetic interactions, processes and adaptations
I. Yuyama, T. Higuchi, T. Mezaki

   Symbiodinium kawagutii (clade F) coats the surface of Acropora solitaryensis, resulting in the formation of a sheet-like crust .............................................. 49

Session 12. The coral reef microbiome and microbial interactions and changes
G. Banc-Prandi, K. Imhof, E. Hall, K.B. Ritchie

   Interspecific coral bacterial competition under ocean acidification scenarios ....... 58
Session 13. Diseases on the reef: presence, persistence and responses
L. K. Deignan, J. R. Pawlik
Demographics of the Caribbean brown tube sponge *Agelas tubulata* on Conch Reef, Florida Keys, and a description of *Agelas* Wasting Syndrome (WS)…………72
K. D. Raj, G S. Aeby, G. Mathews, M. S. Bharath, S. Rajesh, R.L. Laju, A. Arasamuthu, P. D. Kumar, J. K. Patterson Edward
Patterns in the abundance of fish and snail corallivores associated with an outbreak of acute tissue loss disease on the reefs of Vaan Island in the Gulf of Mannar, India ………………………………………………………………………………85

Session 15. Connectivity, recruitment and isolation among coral reef populations
F. Elmer, J.S. Rogers, R.B. Dunbar, S.G. Monismith, J.J. Bell, P.A. Gardner
Influence of localised currents, benthic community cover and composition on coral recruitment: integrating field-based observations and physical oceanographic modelling………………………………………………………………………101

Session 16. Larval recruitment on coral reefs facing global change
Different levels of anthropogenic impact influence coral larvae settlement and bacterial biofilm communities in the Spermonde Archipelago, Indonesia……….145

Session 20. Reef fish ecology, conservation, and fisheries: the scientific legacy of Glenn Almany
M. Hixon, G. Jones, D. Feary
SUMMARY of Session 20: Reef fish ecology, conservation, and fisheries: the scientific legacy of Glenn Almany ………………………………………………………159

Session 21. Achieving sustainable coral reef fisheries: policy development, implementation, management and enforcement
B.L. Kojis, W.J. Tobias
Survey of boat-based recreational fishers in the US Virgin Islands …………… 170
Session 25. Indicator taxa: what can they tell us about the past, present and future for coral reefs?

W. Eder, J. Hohenegger, A.I. Torres-Silva, Antonino Briguglio

Morphometry of the larger foraminifer Heterostegina explaining environmental dependence, evolution and paleogeographic diversification ……185

G.R. Narayan, H. Westphal

Are Zanzibar’s reefs undergoing ecological change? Foraminifera bio-indicators for monitoring and assessment of reef ecosystems in the west Indian Ocean…………………………………………………………………………………197

J. Wöger, A. Briguglio, W. Eder, S. Kinoshita, J. Hohenegger

First results of a long-term cultivation experiment of different species of Nummulitidae (Foraminifera) from the island of Sesoko (Okinawa, Japan)…… 206

Session 30. Coral bleaching: monitoring, management responses and resilience

K. L Kramer, S. P. Cotton, M. R. Lamson, W. J. Walsh

Bleaching and catastrophic mortality of reef-building corals along west Hawai‘i island: findings and future directions ………………………………………219

Session 34. Coral reef records of sea level, climatic and environmental changes: a tribute to Lucien Montaggioni

G. Bufarale, M. O’Leary, L.B. Collins, A. Stevens, M. Kordi, T. Solihuddin

Geomorphology and Holocene Evolution of Kimberley Coral Reefs…………..233

Session 36. Biodiversity, biogeography and evolution of coral reef organisms

L.M. Oliver, D.L. Santavy, P. Bradley

Developing a multi-stressor gradient model for coral reefs of Puerto Rico,……245

Y.D. Louis, S.D. Dyall, R. Bhagooli
Coast-reef scale physiological responses of *Acropora muricata* harboring *Symbiodinium* clade A ........................................................................................................258

D. Kaullysing, A. Gopeechund, S. Mattan-Moorgawa, N. Taleb-Hossenkhan, B. Kulkarni, R. Bhagooli

Increased density of the corallivore *Drupella cornus* on *Acropora muricata* colonies overgrown by *Padina boryana* .........................................................278

**Session 42A.** Propagation and active reef restoration-techniques and considerations for the production of coral propagules and transplantation on to degraded reefs

Andrew M. Ross

The efficacy of nursery head-starting in the culture and restoration of *Acropora cervicornis* ..........................................................................................................296

S. Griffin, T. Moore, M. Nemeth, A.C.R. Gleason, B. Gintert

Using photomosaics to monitor *Acropora cervicornis* thickets created by outplanting nursery-grown corals ........................................................................315

**Session 42B.** Propagation and active reef restoration – distribution, transplantation, monitoring and evaluation of restoration activities

R. ter Hofstede, C. Finney, A. Miller, M. van Koningsveld, T. Smolders

Monitoring and evaluation of coral transplantation to mitigate the impact of dredging works ................................................................. 330

Lisa Carne, Les Kaufman, Karina Scavo

Measuring success for Caribbean acroporid restoration: key results from ten years of work in southern Belize ..........................................................342


Development of active restoration methodologies for coral reefs using asexual reproduction in Okinawa, Japan........................................359
Session 50. Modeling and computation tools for coral reef management and conservation

Christine Lai, Claus Pedersen

Agent based modelling as a tool to manage dredging impact on coral spawning ................................................................. 380

M. Jenne, M.M. Dalkilic, C. C. Johnson

Employing software engineering principles to enhance analysis of coral reef databases................................................................. 394

Session 51. Remote sensing of coral reefs: transitioning from developmental to operational

A. Collin, J. Laporte, B. Koetz, F.-R. Martin-Lauzer, Y.-L. Desnos

Mapping bathymetry, habitat, and potential bleaching of coral reefs using Sentinel-2 ................................................................. 406

Session 66. Human-natural coupled reef systems: integrating indigenous and western sciences for sustainable management solutions

H. Nawata

Indigenous beliefs and divine conceptions of Red Sea black coral: a case study of the traditional fishery, Sinai Peninsula, Egypt ...................... 422

Session 72. Marine resource sustainability, conservation and management in the Coral Triangle and southeast Asia

T. Yeemin, W. Suebpala, M. Sutthacheep

Efforts of small-scale fishers in coral reef conservation: Thailand case illustrations................................................................. 441
M. Sutthacheep, C. Ruangthong, T. Yeemin, W. Samsuvan, S. Pengsakun, C. Chamchoy

Coral reef conservation and management in a Ramsar site in the Gulf of Thailand.................................................................................................................................................................................454

S. Pengsakun, T. Yeemin, W. Klinthong, K. Sangmanee, M. Sutthacheep, S. Hamanee, B. Lawang

Managing recreational diving in temporary closures following the 2010 coral bleaching event in the Andaman Sea .................................................................................................................................464

J. Putthayakool, P. Plangngan, T. Yeemin, W. Klinthong, M. Sutthacheep

Long-term changes and restoration measures of soft corals (Dendronephthya spp.) at Mu Ko Similan National Park, the Andaman Sea........495


Population density of crown of thorns starfish in dive sites of Thailand ..........483

C. Chamchoy, T. Yeemin, M. Sutthacheep, W. Klinthong, R. Niamsiri

Contrasting abundance of juvenile corals at two national parks in the Andaman Sea .........................................................................................................................................................494

V.S. Tuan, N.V. Long

Comparative study on coral reef related fishery resources at the areas of Vietnam representative for the western South China Sea and eastern Gulf of Thailand.......506

Session 73A. Co-management: partnerships for achieving effective resource outcomes on coral reefs – partnerships across agencies and organizations

J.C. Hendee, J. Halas, P.J. Fletcher, M. Jankulak, L.J. Gramer

Expansion of the Coral Reef Early Warning System (CREWS) network throughout the Caribbean...............................................................................................................................................517
A decade of successful partnerships through NOAA’s Coral Reef Conservation Program Fishery Liaisons in the US Pacific Islands Region .......... 523

Session 73B. Co-management: partnerships for achieving effective resource outcomes on coral reefs – partnerships with and among communities and stakeholders

Jamila Patterson, Dan Wilhelmsson, J.K. Patterson Edward

Co-management to address livelihood linked threats to coral reefs - case study from Gulf of Mannar, southeastern India ........................................ 538

Session 75. Prevention, assessment, and mitigation of coral reef impacts resulting from planned and unplanned human activities

D.L. Santavy, P. Bradley, J. Gerritsen, L. Oliver

The biological condition gradient, a tool used for describing the condition of US coral reef ecosystems ....................................................... 548

Session 80. Offshore coral reefs in the South China Sea: science, problems, and solutions

A.H. Yeung, D.M. Baker

A turnaround at Sanya National Coral Reef Nature Reserve? ........................................ 561

Session 82. Rediscovering crustose coralline algae

J.C. Sícoli Seoane, J.C. Araújo, B.S. Britto Pereira, F.C. Duarte, I.F. Caçonia Fortes

Santa Cruz Cabralia reefs, Bahia Brazil: using digital tools and printed media to raise conservation awareness in K-12 education ........................................ 582
Session 88. Citizen science in support of coral reef protection and sustainability

Karsten Shein, Jennifer Loder, David G. Bourne, Nohora Galvis

SUMMARY of Session 88: Citizen science: the next big leap, ICRS Town Hall Meeting..........................................................................................591

Miranda Camp, Karsten Shein , J. Anthony Abbott, Kristi Foster

Can anyone be a scientist? Exploring the role of citizen science in coral reef research.................................................................599

Nohora H. Galvis and Rosa H. Galvis

Colombian Citizen Science to Improve Coral Reef Conservation..................606

Workshop session

Dana Okano, Rob Ferguson, Lisa Vandiver, Adrienne Lorezel

SUMMARY of the workshop on the science and management of water quality on coral reefs..............................................................620